

**ANNA UNIVERSITY TIRUCHIRAPPALLI****Tiruchirappalli-620024****Regulations 2007****Curriculum****M.Sc. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING (5 YEARS)****SEMESTER I**

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XCS111</b>	English I	4	0	0	100
2	<b>XCS112</b>	Trigonometry, Algebra and Calculus	3	1	0	100
3	<b>XCS113</b>	Applied Physics	4	0	0	100
4	<b>XCS114</b>	Digital Principles	4	0	0	100
5	<b>XCS115</b>	Problem Solving Techniques	3	1	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
6	<b>XCS116</b>	Devices Laboratory	0	0	3	100
7	<b>XCS117</b>	Digital Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS118</b>	Computer Practice	1	0	3	100

**SEMESTER II**

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XCS121</b>	English II	4	0	0	100
2	<b>XCS122</b>	Analytical Geometry and Real and Complex Analysis	3	1	0	100
3	<b>XSE121</b>	Software Engineering I	4	0	0	100
4	<b>XIT121</b>	Computer Architecture	4	0	0	100
5	<b>XCS125</b>	Programming in C	3	1	0	100
6	<b>XCS126</b>	COBOL and Data Processing	3	1	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
7	<b>XCS127</b>	C Programming Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS128</b>	COBOL Laboratory	0	0	3	100

### SEMESTER III

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XCS231</b>	Partial Differential Equations and Integral Transforms	3	1	0	100
2	<b>XCS232</b>	Numerical Methods	3	1	0	100
3	<b>XCS233</b>	Data Structures	3	1	0	100
4	<b>XCS246</b>	Object Oriented Programming and C ++	3	1	0	100
5	<b>XCS235</b>	Database Management Systems	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
6	<b>XCS248</b>	C++ Laboratory	0	0	3	100
7	<b>XCS237</b>	Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS238</b>	RDBMS Laboratory	0	0	3	100

### SEMESTER IV

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XCS241</b>	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	0	100
2	<b>XSE241</b>	Software Engineering II	4	0	0	100
3	<b>XSE242</b>	Operating System and System Software	4	0	0	100
4	<b>XCS244</b>	Principles of Data Communication	4	0	0	100
5	<b>XCS354</b>	Computer Graphics	3	1	0	100
6	<b>XSE243</b>	Management Information System	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
7	<b>XSE244</b>	Operating System and System Software Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS357</b>	Computer Graphics Laboratory	0	0	3	100

## SEMESTER V

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XCS351</b>	Operations Research	3	1	0	100
2	<b>XCS353</b>	Computer Networks	4	0	0	100
3	<b>XCS355</b>	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	1	0	100
4	<b>XSE351</b>	Software Architecture	4	0	0	100
5	<b>XCS352</b>	Theory of Computation	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
6	<b>XCS356</b>	Algorithms Laboratory	0	0	3	100
7	<b>XCS358</b>	Unix Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XSE352</b>	Operations Research and Networks Laboratory	0	0	3	100

## SEMESTER VI

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XSE361</b>	Software Design	4	0	0	100
2	<b>XCS363</b>	Artificial Intelligence	4	0	0	100
3	<b>XCS364</b>	Internet Programming	3	1	0	100
4	<b>XCS473</b>	Object Oriented Analysis and Design	4	0	0	100
5	<b>E1****</b>	Elective I	4	0	0	100
6	<b>E2****</b>	Elective II	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
7	<b>XCS475</b>	CASE Tools and UML Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS365</b>	Internet Programming Laboratory	0	0	3	100

## SEMESTER VII

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XSE471</b>	Software Testing	4	0	0	100
2	<b>XCS472</b>	Modelling and Simulation	3	1	0	100
3	<b>XCS474</b>	Visual Programming	3	1	0	100
4	<b>XSE472</b>	Object Oriented Software Engineering	4	0	0	100
5	<b>E3****</b>	Elective III	4	0	0	100
6	<b>E4****</b>	Elective IV	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
7	<b>XCS476</b>	Visual Programming Laboratory	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS366</b>	Software Laboratory I	0	0	3	100

## SEMESTER VIII

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XCS021</b>	Software Quality Assurance	4	0	0	100
2	<b>XCS481</b>	Multimedia Systems	4	0	0	100
3	<b>XCS482</b>	Web Technology	4	0	0	100
4	<b>E5****</b>	Elective V	4	0	0	100
5	<b>E6****</b>	Elective VI	4	0	0	100
6	<b>E7****</b>	Elective VII	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
7	<b>XCS485</b>	Software Laboratory II	0	0	3	100
8	<b>XCS484</b>	Multimedia Laboratory	0	0	3	100

## SEMESTER IX

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XSE591</b>	Software Metrics	4	0	0	100
2	<b>XCS592</b>	Software Project Management	4	0	0	100
3	<b>XCS593</b>	Network Security	4	0	0	100
4	<b>XCS471</b>	Principles of Management	4	0	0	100
5	<b>E8****</b>	Elective VIII	4	0	0	100
6	<b>E9****</b>	Elective IX	4	0	0	100
<b>Practical</b>						
7	<b>XSE592</b>	Software Laboratory III	0	0	3	100

## SEMESTER X

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Practical</b>						
1	<b>XSE510</b>	Project Work	0	0	32	400

## LIST OF ELECTIVES

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject	L	T	P	Max. Marks
<b>Theory</b>						
1	<b>XSE001</b>	Software Reuse	3	0	0	100
2	<b>XSE002</b>	Software Communication and Documentation	3	0	0	100
3	<b>XSE003</b>	User Interface Design	3	0	0	100
4	<b>XCS022</b>	Personal Software Process and Team Software Process	3	0	0	100
5	<b>XSE004</b>	Software Agents	3	0	0	100
6	<b>XSE005</b>	Real Time Systems	3	0	0	100
7	<b>XSE006</b>	Component Based Development	3	0	0	100
8	<b>XCS362</b>	Compiler Design	3	0	0	100
9	<b>XCS234</b>	Microprocessors	3	0	0	100
10	<b>XCS483</b>	Network Protocols	3	0	0	100
11	<b>XCS017</b>	Wireless Technology	3	0	0	100
12	<b>XIT002</b>	Client Server Computing	3	0	0	100
13	<b>XCS010</b>	Advanced Database Management Systems	3	0	0	100
14	<b>XCS011</b>	Data Mining and Data Warehousing	3	0	0	100
15	<b>XCS020</b>	Cryptography	3	0	0	100
16	<b>XIT004</b>	Mobile Computing	3	0	0	100
17	<b>XCS019</b>	Extreme Programming	3	0	0	100
18	<b>XIT009</b>	Parallel Computing	3	0	0	100
19	<b>XIT010</b>	Soft Computing	3	0	0	100
20	<b>XIT011</b>	Software Reliability	3	0	0	100
21	<b>XCS014</b>	Image Processing	3	0	0	100
22	<b>XCS016</b>	Computer Vision	3	0	0	100
23	<b>XCS015</b>	Pattern Recognition	3	0	0	100
24	<b>XSE007</b>	Design Patterns	3	0	0	100

## ENGLISH I

L	T	P
4	0	0

### UNIT I RHETORICAL FUNCTIONS 8

Definition, Description, Process Description, Comparison, Classification, Stating Problems and Proposing Solutions, Making Lists, Narrating Events, Asking Questions and Answering.

### UNIT II WRITING 15

Paragraph Writing, Coherence and Cohesion, Use of Headings, Letter Writing (Personal Letters, Official Letters, Letters to the Editor), Essay Writing, Note – Making, Use of Symbols and Icons, Abbreviations, Non – verbal Devices, (Flowcharts, Fishbone Diagrams, Tables), Units of Measurements.

### UNIT III READING 10

Texts on the topics given below.

- I. The Use of Language, Media
- II. Nature, Its Treasures, Sources of Power
- III. Threatened Environment- Solutions
- IV. Genetic Research - GM Food
- V. Modern High Tech Tools – Computers, Cyber Space.

### UNIT IV SPEAKING AND LISTENING SKILLS PRACTICE 7

Questions for Oral Discussion, Role Play Exercises, Word Stress and Pronunciation.

### UNIT IV VOCABULARY 10

Synonyms, Antonyms, Superordinates, Hyponyms, Compound Nouns, Prepositional Phrases, Prefixes and Suffixes, Use of Reference Words, Sequential Expressions, Discourse Markers, Idioms and Phrases.

### UNIT V GRAMMAR 10

Nouns, Pronouns, Adverbs, Adjectives, Comparative Adjectives, Prepositions, Gerunds, Modal Verbs, Relative Pronouns, Clauses and Phrases, Voice, Sentence Patterns, Simple Present Tense, Present Continuous Tense, Simple Past and Past Continuous Tenses, Formation of Questions, Present Participle, Past Participle – Punctuation.

**Total: 60**

## **TEXT BOOK**

1. V.Chellammal, Learning to Communicate, Kamakhya Publications, Coimbatore, 2002.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Lakshminarayanan, K.R. English For Technical Communication Vol. 1&2, Chennai: Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2002
2. Farhathullah, T.M. English Practice Book For Technical Communication, Chennai: RBA Publications, 2002
3. Balasubramanian, M. and G.Anbalagan. English for Engineering Students, Kumbakonam R.M.S.: Anuradha Agencies Reprint 2001.

# TRIGONOMETRY, ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS

L	T	P
3	1	0

## UNIT I      COMPLEX NUMBERS      9

Complex Numbers – Geometric Representation – DeMoivre’s theorem and its Applications – Exponential and circular functions – Hyperbolic functions - Inverse hyperbolic functions – Logarithmic functions.

## UNIT II      MATRICES      9

Rank of a matrix – Consistency of linear system of equations – Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors – Cayley-Hamilton theorem and its verification – Reduction to diagonal form – Reduction of quadratic form to Canonical form.

## UNIT III      FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES      9

Functions of two or more variables – partial derivatives – Euler’s theorem – Total derivative-change of variables – Jacobians – Taylor’s Theorem - Maxima and Minima of functions of two Variables.

## UNIT IV      INTEGRAL CALCULUS      9

Reduction formulae – Definite integrals – Areas of Cartesian curves – Lengths of curves – volumes of Revolution – Surface areas of revolution.

## UNIT V      ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION      9

Linear Differential equations of second order with constant coefficients - method of solution of Linear differential equations – complimentary function – particular integral – simultaneous linear equations with constant coefficients of first order - Cauchy linear equation of homogeneous type – Legendre’s linear equation.

**L : 45   T: 15   Total: 60**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Veerarajan.T., Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi 1999.
2. Grewal, B.S. and Grewal, T.S. Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publications, Delhi, 36<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.

### REFERENCE

1. Kandasamy.P., Thilagavathy.K. and Gunavathy.K. – Engineering Mathematics, Volume – I, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2001.



# DIGITAL PRINCIPLES

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## **UNIT I** **12**

Binary Systems : Digital Systems, Binary Numbers, Number Base Conversions, Octal and Hexadecimal Numbers, Complements, Signed Binary Numbers, Binary Codes, Binary Storage and Registers, Binary Logic

Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates : Basic Theorems and Properties of Boolean Algebra, Boolean Functions, Canonical and Standard Forms, Digital Logic Gates.

## **UNIT II** **12**

Minimization : Map Method, Four Variable, Five Variable MAP, Product of Sum Minimization, Don't Care Conditions, NAND, NOR Implementation, Introduction to HDL.

Combinational Logic : Combinational Circuits, Analysis and Design Procedure, Binary Adder, Subtractor, Decimal Adder, Binary Multiplier, Magnitude Comparator, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexes, HDL for combinational Circuits.

## **UNIT III** **12**

Synchronous Sequential Logic : Sequential Circuits - Latches, Flip-Flops, Analysis of Clocked Sequential Circuits, HDL for Sequential Circuits, State Reduction and Assignment Design Procedure.

## **UNIT IV** **12**

Registers and Counters : Registers, Shift Registers, Ripple Counters, Synchronous Counters, Other Counters, HDL for Registers and Counter.

## **UNIT V** **12**

Asynchronous Sequential Circuit : Introduction, Analysis Procedure, Circuits with Latches, Design Procedure, Reduction of State and Flow Tables, Race – Free State Assignment Hazards, Design Example.

**Total : 60**

## **TEXT BOOK**

1. M.Morrismano, "Digital Design", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.

## **REFERENCES**

1. M.Morris Mano, "Digital Logic and Computer Design", PHI, New Delhi 2002.
2. M.Morri Mano, "Logic and Computer Design Fundamentals", Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.

## PROBLEM SOLVING TECHNIQUES

L	T	P
3	1	0

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Problem solving aspect – Top –down design – Implementation of algorithms – Program verification – Efficiency –Analysis of Algorithms – Fundamental Algorithms – swapping – counting – Factorial Reversing the digits – Base conversion Algorithms.

### UNIT II FACTORING METHODS AND ARRAY TECHNIQUES 9

Finding Squart Root – LCM – GCD Generation of Prime Numbers – Random Numbers and Fibonacci Numbers – Array Techniques – Histogramming – Minimum and Maximum numbers – Duplication Removal – Partitioning – K<sup>th</sup> smallest Element.

### UNIT III MERGING, SORTING AND SEARCHING 9

Two- way Merge Sort – Selection Sort – Exchange Sort – Insertion Sort – Diminishing Increment Sort – Partition Sort – Binary Search – Hash Search – Text Processing – Keyword Searching in text – Text Line Editing – Linear and Sub linear Pattern Search.

### UNIT IV DYNAMIC DATA STRUCTURE ALGORITHMS 9

Stack Operations – Queue Operations – Linked List – Insertion Deletion and Search Operation – Binary Tree – Insertion, Deletion and Search.

### UNIT V RECURSIVE ALGORITHMS 9

Binary Tree Traversal – Recursive Quick Sort – Towers of Hanoi Problem.

**L: 45 T: 15 Total 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Dromey R.G, “How to Solve it by Computer” Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 1999.

### REFERENCES

1. Aho A.V. J.E. Hopcroft and J.D. Ullman, “The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms”, Pearson Education Delhi, 2001.
2. Sara Baase and Allen Van Gelder, “Computer Algorithms – Introduction to Design and Analysis” Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.

## DEVICES LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

Semiconductor devices such as PN diode, Zener diode, BJT, SCR, UJT, FET etc, -  
Characteristic, Parameters and typical applications, Common Transducer Characteristics and  
application.

**Total : 45**

## DIGITAL LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Binary and BCD counter using 7493
2. Verification of NAND, NOR, XOR, AND, OR Gate Logic
3. Parity Generator
4. Encoder / Coder
5. Multiplexes / Demultiplexes
6. Adder / Subtractor
7. Code Converters
8. Comparators
9. Up / Down 4 bit Binary Counter
10. Up / Down 4 bit Decimal Counter
11. Shift Register
12. Ring Counter

## **COMPUTER PRACTICE**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### **UNIT I      FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTERS AND OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Evolution of computers – Organization of Modern Digital Computers – Single user Operating System – Multitasking OS – GUI.

### **UNIT II      OFFICE AUTOMATION**

- a.      Word Processing
- b.      Data Base Management System
- c.      Spread Sheet Package
- d.      Presentation Software.

## ENGLISH II

**L T P**  
**4 0 0**

### **UNIT I RHETORICAL FUNCTIONS 8**

Description, Stating Purposes and Uses, Giving Instructions, Making Recommendations, Bringing out Causal Relations, Writing Checklists.

### **UNIT II WRITING 15**

Writing Reports and Memos, Paragraph Writing, Coherence and Cohesion, Summary Writing, Rearranging Jumbled - up sentences, Letter Writing (Personal Letters, Official Letters), Writing Job Applications, Bio – data, Writing Biographies - Use of Titles, Non – verbal Devices, (Bar chart, Tables and Pie Chart).

### **UNIT III READING 10**

Texts on the topics given below.

Architecture

Advertisements and Media

Technological Innovations

Travel and Tourism

Industry and Management

### **UNIT IV SPEAKING AND LISTENING SKILLS PRACTICE 7**

Group Discussion, Reporting, Role Play Exercises, Word Stress and Pronunciation.

### **UNIT IV VOCABULARY 10**

Technical Words, Reporting Verbs, Idioms and Phrases.

### **UNIT V GRAMMAR 10**

Infinitives, 'If' clauses, Future Tense, Use of Pronouns and Prepositions, Direct and Indirect Speeches, Simple Past and Simple Past Perfect Tense, Word Formation, Prefixes and Suffixes.

**Total: 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. V.Chellammal, Learning to Communicate, Kamakhya Publications, Coimbatore, 2002.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Lakshminarayanan, K.R. English For Technical Communication Vol. 1&2, Chennai: Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2002
2. Farhathullah, T.M. English Practice Book For Technical Communication, Chennai: RBA Publications, 2002
3. Balasubramanian, M. and G.Anbalagan. English for Engineering Students, Kumbakonam R.M.S.: Anuradha Agencies Reprint 2001.



# SOFTWARE ENGINEERING I

L	T	P
4	0	0

## UNIT I 12

Introduction – The Software problem – Software Engineering Problem – Software Engineering Approach – Summary – Software Process – Characteristics of a Software Process – Software Development Process – Project Management Process – Software Configuration Management Process – Process Management Process – Summary.

## UNIT II 12

Software Requirements Analysis and Specification – Software Requirements – Problem Analysis – Requirements Specification – Validation – Metrics – Summary.

## UNIT III 12

Planning a Software Project – Cost Estimation – Project Scheduling – Staffing and Personnel Planning – Software configuration Management Plans – Quality Assurance Plans – Project Monitoring Plans – Risk Management – Summary.

## UNIT IV 12

Function-oriented Design – Design Principles – Module-Level Concepts – Design Notation and Specification – Structured Design – Methodology – Verification – Metrics – Summary. Detailed Design – Module specifications – Detailed Design – Verification – Metrics – Summary.

## UNIT V 12

Coding – Programming Practice – Top-down and Bottom-up - structured programming – Information Hiding – Programming style – Internal Documentation Verification – Code Reading – Static Analysis – Symbolic Execution – Code Inspection or Reviews – Unit Testing – Metrics – Summary Testing – Fundamentals – Functional Testing versus structural Testing – Metrics – Reliability Estimation – Basic concepts and Definitions – Summary.

**Total : 60**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Pankaj Jalote, “An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering”, Narosa Publishing House, Delhi, 2000.

## REFERENCES

1. Pressman R.S., “Software Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co., Delhi, 2000.
2. Sommerville, “Software Engineering”, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2000.

# COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## **UNIT I** **12**

Basic Structure of computers – Functional Units – Bus Structures – Performance – Evolution - Machine Instructions and programs – Memory operations – Instruction and instruction sequencing – addressing modes – Basic I/O operations – stacks and queues – subroutines – Encoding of Machine instructions.

## **UNIT II** **12**

Arithmetic – Design of fast adders – Binary Multiplication – Division – Floating point numbers and operations.

## **UNIT III** **12**

Processing unit – Fundamental concepts – Execution of a complete instruction – Multiple bus organization – Hardwired control - Microprogrammed control – pipelining – Basic concepts – Hazards – Inference on instruction sets. Data path and control considerations – Performance issues.

## **UNIT IV** **12**

Memory System – RAM and ROM – Cache memories – Performance considerations – Virtual memories - secondary storage devices – Associative memories.

## **UNIT V** **12**

Input / Output organization – Accessing I/O devices – Interrupts – DMA – Buses – Interface circuits – standard I/O Interfaces.

Case study of one RISC and one CISC Processor.

**Total : 60**

## **TEXT BOOK**

1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Uranesic, Safvat Zaby, “Computer Organisation”, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw Hill, 2002.

## **REFERENCES**

1. John P Hayes, “Computer Architecture and Organisation”, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, McGraw Hill, 1998.
2. David A Patterson and John L. Hennessy, “ Computer Organisation and Design The Hardware / Software Interface”, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Harcourt Asia, Morgan Kaufmann, 2000.

## **PROGRAMMING IN C**

	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>			<b>9</b>
Algorithms, Flow Charts, High Level Language for Computers, Writing of Simple Programs.			
<b>UNIT II</b>			<b>9</b>
Overview of C, Constants, Variables, Datatypes, Operators and Expressions.			
<b>UNIT III</b>			<b>9</b>
Managing Input – Output Operators, Decision Making and Branching – Looping, Arrays.			
<b>UNIT IV</b>			<b>9</b>
Handling of Character Strings, User Defined Functions, Structures and Unions, Pointers.			
<b>UNIT V</b>			<b>9</b>
File Management in C, Dynamic Memory allocation and Link List, Preprocessor.			

**L : 45 T: 15 Total 60**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. V.Rajaraman “Computer Programming in C” Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2001
2. E.Balguruswamy “Programming IN ANSI-C” Ed.2, Tata McGraw Hill Publication Company, New Delhi, 2002

### **REFERENCES**

1. Kamthane, A.N., “Programming with ANSI and Turbo C”, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.
2. Al Kelley, Iya Pohl., “A Book on C”, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2001.
3. Gottfried, B.S., “Schaum’s Outline of Theory and Problems of Programming in C”, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co., Delhi, 1995.
4. Kerninghan, B.W. . and Ritchi, D.M., “The C Programming”, Prentice Hall of India, 1998.

## COBOL AND DATA PROCESSING

L	T	P
3	1	0

### UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF COBOL 9

Introduction – Coding Form – Characteristic – Words – Data Names – Literals – Parts of a COBOL Program – Data Structures – Data Levels – Picture Clause – VALUE and USAGE class – Filler – Basic Input / Output Statements – ACCEPT – DISPLAY – Arithmetic and Data Manipulation – ADD – SUBTRACT – MULTIPLY – DIVIDE – COMPUTE – MOVE statements – REMAMES – Condition Names – String, Unstring and Inspect Statements.

### UNIT II BRANCHING, LOOPING AND TABLE HANDLING 9

IF...ELSE Statement – Nested IF...ELSE, GO TO Statement – PERFORM Statement – EXIT Statement – ALTER Statement – Occurs Clause – Table Handling – REDEFINES Clause – SEARCH Statement – SET Verb – Subroutines – Linkage Section – COBOL 85 Features.

### UNIT III FILE PROCESSING 9

Sequential Files – File – Control Paragraph – FD Entry – Creation and Updation of Sequential Files – SORT / MERGE – Indexed Sequential Files – Creation- Updation – Relative Files – Creation and Manipulation.

### UNIT IV INTRODUCTION TO DAT PROCESSING 9

Data Processing Cycle – Data Organisation – Electronic Computers – Input and Output Devices – File Organisation – Flow Charts – Designing Good Programs – Modular Programming – Top – Down Approach – Structured Programming – Coding Style – Efficiency – Testing.

### UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9

Sorting, Searching, Merging, Indexing, Master and Transaction Files – Payroll – Accounts – Inventory – Customer Mailing List – Report Writing – Screen Handling.

**L :45 T: 15 Total: 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. E.Balagursamy, “COBOL Programming – A Self- Study Text”, Macmillan Series in Computer Science, 1997.

### REFERENCES

1. M.K.Roy and D.Ghosh Dastidar, “COBOL Programming”, Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
2. A.S.Philipakis and L.J.Kazmier, “Structured COBOL”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, 1993.

## C PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

Implementation of

1. Input / output function
2. Control Functions
3. Functions
4. Arrays
5. Pointers
6. Structures and Unions
7. Files

using case studies on : Roots of a quadratic equation, Measures of location – Matrix Operations – Evaluation of trigonometric functions – Pay roll problems. String operations like substring, concatenation, finding a string from a given paragraph, finding the number of words in a paragraph.

## COBOL LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Program for Control Structures IF..ELSE, GO TO, PERFORM.
2. Program for Arithmetic Verbs and Picture Clause.
3. Sequential File Updation.
4. Sorting and Merging.
5. Indexed Sequential File Updation.
6. Relative File Updation.
7. Table Handling.
8. Table Searching.
9. Subroutines.
10. Report Writing.
11. Case Studies – Payroll, Student Information System, Income Tax Computations.

## PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND INTEGRAL TRANSFORMS

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

### UNIT I PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION 9

Formation of Partial differential equations – Lagrange’s linear equation of first order Non linear equation of the first order – Homogeneous linear second order equations with constant coefficients.

### UNIT II FOURIER SERIES 9

Dirichlet’s conditions – General Fourier series – Half range series – Parseval’s formula.

### UNIT III FOURIER TRANSFORM 9

Fourier integral theorem (statement only) – Fourier Transform – Fourier sine and cosine Transforms - properties – Transforms of simple functions – Parseval’s theorem.

### UNIT IV LAPLACE TRANSFORM 9

Transform of elementary functions – Periodic functions – Transform of derivatives – Inverse transform – Evaluation of Integrals by Laplace transform – convolution theorem.

### UNIT V Z- TRANSFORM 9

z – Transform, some standard z – transforms – properties – Initial and final value theorem – convolution theorem – inverse z-transforms.

**L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Veerarajan.T. Engineering Mathematics (for Semester IV), Tata McGraw Hill Publication company Ltd., New Delhi, 2001.
2. Grewal, B.S and Grewal, J.S., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 36<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.

### REFERENCE

1. Kandasamy, P. Thilagavathy, K. and Gunavathy, K. Engineering Mathematics, Vol. III, S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.



# DATA STRUCTURES

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

## UNIT I

**9**

Introduction – Structure and Problem Solving – Storage of Information – Linear Data Structures and their sequential storage representation – concepts and Terminology – Storage structure for arrays – Structures and Arrays of Structures – Stacks – Application of Stacks.

## UNIT II

**9**

Queues – Simulation – Priority Queues Linear Data Structures and their linked storage representation – Pointers and Linked Allocation – Linked Linear Lists – Applications of Linked Linear Lists – Polynomial Manipulation.

## UNIT III

**9**

Nonlinear Data Structures – Trees – Definition Operations on Binary Trees – Linked Storage representation for Binary Trees – Applications of Trees – Manipulation of Arithmetic Expressions – Symbol Talk construction.

## UNIT IV

**9**

Graphs and their representation – Matrix representation – List structures – Breadth First Search – Depth First Search spanning Trees – Application of Graphs – PERT and Related Techniques.

## UNIT V

**9**

Dynamic storage Management – Fixed Block Storage Allocation – First –fit Storage Allocation – Buddy System – File Structures – External Storage Devices – Sequential Files – Structure – Processing Indexed Sequential Files – Structure – Processing Direct Files – Structure Processing.

**L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Tremblay, J.P., and Sorenson, P.G., “An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications”, II edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publication Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
2. E. Balagurusamy, “C and Data Structures”, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co., New Delhi, 2002.

## REFERENCES

1. A.V. Aho, J.E. Hopcroft and J.D. Ullman “Data Structures and Algorithms” Pearson Education Delhi, 2002
2. Nicklaus Wirth, “Algorithms and Data Structures – Programmes” Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2002
3. Y.Langesam, M.J. Augenstein and A.M. Tenenbaum “Data Structures using C and C++” II edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2002

## **OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING AND C++**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

**UNIT I** **9**

Principles of Object Oriented Programming, Simple C++ Program, Tokens, Expressions, Control Structures.

**UNIT II** **9**

Functions in C++, Classes and Objects.

**UNIT III** **9**

Constructors and Destructors, Operators Overloading and Type Conversion.

**UNIT IV** **9**

Inheritance, Extending Classes, Pointers, Virtual Functions and Polymorphism.

**UNIT V** **9**

Managing Console Input / Output Operations, Working with Files.

**L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. E. Balagusamy, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co., New Delhi, 2001.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Kamthane, "Object Oriented Programming with ANSI and Turbo C++", Pearson Education, Delhi, 2003.
2. Bjerne Stroustrup, "The C++ Programming Language", Pearson Education, Delhi, 1999.
3. S.B.Lippmann, "The C++ Primer", Pearson Education, Delhi, 1999.
4. Rober Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming in Microsoft C++", Galgotia Publications 1999.



## **C++ LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Simple Programs in C++
2. Create a Complex Number Class with all possible Operators
3. Create a Vector Class
4. Create a String Class
5. Create a Time Class
6. Create a Date Class
7. Create a Matrix Class
8. Create an Employee Class with Derived Classes
9. Create Lists
10. File Handling
11. Operator Overloading

## **DATA STRUCTURES LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

Arrays and Structures in C, Infix, Postfix, Prefix expressions using stack, Recursion, Linked list, Circular linked list, Queues as circular list, Operation on binary trees – Insert, Quicksort, Heapsort, Shell sort, Sequential search and binary search.

## **RDBMS LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Data Definition, Manipulation of base Tables and views.
2. High level programming language extensions.
3. Front and tools.
4. Forms – Triggers – Menu Design.
5. Reports.



## **SOFTWARE ENGINEERING II**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**UNIT I** **12**

Software Process Maturity – Software Maturity Framework – Principles of Software Process Change – Software Process Assessment – Initial Process.

**UNIT II** **12**

The Repeatable Process – Managing Software Organizations – Project Plan – Software Configuration Management – Software Quality Assurance.

**UNIT III** **12**

The Defined Process – Software Standards – Software Inspections – Software Testing – Software Configuration Management – Defining the Software Process – Software Engineering Process Group.

**UNIT IV** **12**

The Managed Process – Data Gathering and Analysis – Managing Software Quality.

**UNIT V** **12**

The Optimizing Process – Defect Prevention – Conclusion.

**Total : 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Watts S.Humphrey, “Managing the Software Process”, SEI Services in Software Engineering, Addison Wesley Longman, 2000.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Ian Sommerville, “Software Engineering”, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Rozer Pressman, “Software Engineering ; A Practice men Approach, McGraw Hill, 2002.

# OPERATING SYSTEM AND SYSTEM SOFTWARE

**L T P**  
**4 0 0**

## UNIT I

**12**

Language Processors – Introduction – Language Processing Activities - Assemblers – Elements of Assembly Language Programming – A simple Assembly Scheme – Pass Structure of Assemblers – Design of a Two Pass Assembler – Macros and Macro Processors – Macro Definition and Call – Macro Expansion – Design of a Macro Preprocessor.

## UNIT II

**12**

Introduction – Main frame systems – Desktop Systems – Multiprocessor – Distributed – Clustered – Real - Time-Hand held – Feature Migration – Computing Environments.

Processes Concepts – Scheduling – Operations – Cooperating Processes - Interprocess Communication.

## UNIT III

**12**

Threads – Overview – Multithreading Models – Issues CPU Scheduling – Basic Concepts – Scheduling Criteria – Scheduling algorithms – Multiprocessor Scheduling – Real -Time Scheduling Process synchronization Background – The critical section Problem – Synchronization Hardware – Semaphores – Classical Problems of Synchronization – Critical Regions – Monitors.

## UNIT IV

**12**

Deadlocks – System Model – Characterization – Methods for handling deadlocks – Deadlock Prevention – Avoidance – Detection – Recovery from deadlocks – Memory Management – Background – Swapping – Contiguous Memory allocation – Paging – Segmentation.

## UNIT V

**12**

Virtual Memory – Background – Demand Paging – Page replacement – Allocation of frames – Thrashing – File System Interface – Concept – Access Methods – Directory Structure.

**Total : 60**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter BaerGalvin and Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, Sixth Edition, John Wiley and Sons and Inc., 2002.
2. D.M. Dhamdhere, “Systems Programming and Operating Systems”, Second Revised Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2002.

## REFERENCES

1. H.M. Deitel, “Operating Systems” Second Edition, Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.
2. A.S. Tanenbaum and A.S. Woodhull “Operating Systems, Design and Implementation”, Second Edition Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.
3. John J. Donovan, “Systems Programming” Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2002.
4. L.Beek, “System Software, An Introduction to System Programming”, Addison Wesley, 2002.



# COMPUTER GRAPHICS

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

## **UNIT I OVERVIEW OF COMPUTER GRAPHICS SYSTEM 9**

Over View of Computer Graphics System – Video display devices – Raster Scan and random scan system – Input devices – Hard copy devices.

## **UNIT II OUTPUT PRIMITIVES AND ATTRIBUTES 9**

Drawing line, circle and ellipse generating algorithms – Scan line algorithm – Character generation – attributes of lines, curves and characters – Antialiasing.

## **UNIT III TWO DIMENSIONAL GRAPHICS TRANSFORMATIONS AND VIEWING 9**

Two-dimensional Geometric Transformations – Windowing and Clipping – Clipping of lines and clipping of polygons.

## **UNIT IV THREE DIMENSIONAL GRAPHICS AND VIEWING 9**

Three-dimensional concepts – Object representations- Polygon table, Quadric surfaces, Splines, Bezier curves and surfaces – Geometric and Modeling transformations – Viewing - Parallel and perspective projections.

## **UNIT V REMOVAL OF HIDDEN SURFACES 9**

Visible Surface Detection Methods – Computer Animation.

**L : 45 T : 15 Total : 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Hearn, D. and Pauline Baker, M., Computer Graphics (C-Version), 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Delhi (1997).

### **REFERENCES**

1. Neuman, W.M., and Sproull, R.F., Principles of Interactive Computer Graphics, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., 1979.
2. Roger, D.F., Procedural elements for Computer Graphics, Mc Graw Hill Book Co., 1985.
3. Asthana, R.G.S and Sinha, N.K., Computer Graphics, New Age Int. Pub. (P) Ltd., Chennai, 1996.
4. Floey, J.D., Van Dam, A, Feiner, S.K. and Hughes, J.F, Computer Graphics, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2001.



## **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Effy oz “Management Information Systems”, Second Edition, Thomson Learning Course Technology, 2000.
2. W.S. Jawadekar, “Management Information Systems”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, Delhi, 2002.

## **REFERENCES**

1. David Knoenke, “Management Information Systems”, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Co., Delhi, 1989.
2. Landon K.C. and Landon J.P. “Management Information Systems”, Maxwell Macmillan Publishing Company, 2001.

## OPERATING SYSTEM AND SYSTEM SOFTWARE LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### A. Operating System

1. Writing device drivers in DOS and UNIX environments
2. Performance measures of various processor scheduling methods
3. Process creation, Process synchronization & Interprocess communication using semaphores.
4. Pipes and message in UNIX environment

### B. System Software

1. Creation of symbol table.
2. Searching the table of Symbols.
3. Implementation of an assembler.
4. Linking assembly language with C.
5. Developing a simple text editor.
6. Developing a simple graphical editor.
7. Package development.

## COMPUTER GRAPHICS LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Displaying a point on the screen.
2. Drawing lines and polygons.
3. Drawing curves (circle, ellipse, etc.).
4. Implementation of two-dimensional transformations.
5. Three-dimensional drawing with projections – Generation of Quadric Surfaces, Generation of Bezier surfaces, Implementation of three-dimensional transformations.
6. Applications: Computer Animation Problems.



## COMPUTER NETWORKS

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### UNIT I 12

Foundation – Requirements – Network Architecture – Direct Link Networks – Hardware building Blocks – Encoding – Framing – Error Detection – Reliable Transmission.

### UNIT II 12

Direct Link Networks – Ethernet (802.3) – Token Rinks (802.5, FODI) – Packet Switching – switching and Forwarding – Bridges and LAN Switches – Cell Switching (ATM).

### UNIT III 12

Internet Working – Simple Internet Working (IP) – Routing.

### UNIT IV 12

Internetworking – Global Internet – Multicast

### UNIT V 12

End –to-End Protocols – Simple Demultiplexer (UDP) – Reliable Byte Stream (TCP)

**Total : 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Larry L. Peterson and Bruce S. Davie, “Computer Networks”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd, Morgan Kaufmann, 1999.

### REFERENCES

1. William Stallings, “Data and Computer Communications”, Sixth Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
2. Andrew S.Tanenbaum, “Computer Networks”, Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.

## DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

L	T	P
3	1	0

### UNIT I 9

Introduction – Algorithm – Specification – Performance Analysis – Divide – And Conquer – General Method – Binary Search – Finding the Maximum and Minimum – Merge Sort – Quick Sort.

### UNIT II 9

The Greedy Method – General Method – Knapsack Problem – Tree Vertex Splitting Dynamic Programming – General Method – Multistage Graphs – All pairs shortest paths – Single – Source Shortest paths – The travelling salesperson problem – Flow shop scheduling.

### UNIT III 9

Basic Traversal and Search Techniques – Binary Trees – Graphs – Connected Components and Spanning Trees – Biconnected Components.

### UNIT IV 9

Backtracking – General Method – 8 Queens Problem – Graph Coloring  
Branch and Bound – Method – 0/1 Knapsack Problem

### UNIT V 9

NP-Hard and NP-Complete Problem – Basic Concepts – Cooke’s Theorem – NP-Hard Problems – Clique Decision Problem - Job Shop Scheduling – Code generation with Common Subexpressions – Approximation Algorithms – Introduction – Absolute Approximations – E-Approximations .

**L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, “Computer Algorithms”, Galgotia Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2002

### REFERENCES

1. Sara Baase and Allen Van Gelde “Computer Algorithms, Introduction to Design and Analysis”, III edition, Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.
2. Aho, Hopcroft and Ullman “The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithm” Pearson Education Delhi, 2001.

# SOFTWARE ARCHITECTURE

L	T	P
4	0	0

## UNIT I 12

Introduction – Software Architecture – Engineering Discipline for Software – Status of Software Architecture. Architectural Styles – Pipes and Filters – Data Abstraction and Object Oriented Organisation – Event Based Implicit Invocation – Layered Systems – Repositories – Interpreters – Process Control – Other Architectures – Heterogeneous Architecture - Case Studies.

## UNIT II 12

Shared Information Systems – Database Integration – Integration in Software Development Environments – Integration in the Design of Build – Architectural Structures for Shared Information Systems – Conclusions.

## UNIT III 12

Architectural Design Guidance – Guidance for User-Interface Architectures – The Quantified Design Phase.

## UNIT IV 12

Formal Model and Specification – The Value of Architectural Formalism – Formalizing the Architecture of a Specific System – Formalizing an Architectural Style – Formalizing and Architectural Design Space – Theory of Software Architecture – Notation Linguistic Issues – Requirement for Architecture – Description Languages – First Class Connectors – Adding Implicit Invocation to Traditional Programming Languages.

## UNIT V 12

Tools for Architectural Design – Uicon – Exploiting Style in Architectural Design Environments – Beyond Definition / Use.

**Total : 60**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Mary Shaw and David Garlan , “Software Architecture : Perspectives on an Emerging Discipline”, Prentice – Hall of India, New Delhi, 2000.

## REFERENCE

1. Bass, Ian., Clements, Paul and Kazman, Rick., “Software Architecture in Practice, Addison Wesley, 1998.



## ALGORITHMS LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

Implementation of following problems using C

1. Binary Search Algorithm
2. Finding Maximum and Minimum of a given list
3. Mergesort
4. Quicksort using divide-and-conquer algorithm
5. Shortest path algorithms (any 2 algorithms)
6. Traversals and Searching in Graphs
7. Minimal Spanning Tree Algorithm
8. Knapsack problem

## UNIX LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Inter Process Communication (IPC) using Message Queue.
2. IPC using pipes.
3. Implementation of wait and signal using counting semaphores.
4. Implementation of wait and signal using binary semaphores.
5. Atomic counter update problem.
6. Counting Semaphores at the user level using binary semaphores.
7. Signaling Processes.
8. Deadlock detection (for process passing messages).
9. Process Scheduling FCFS.
10. Process Scheduling : Least Frequently Used.

## OPERATIONS RESEARCH AND NETWORKS LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

### A. OPERATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY

1. Solving inequalities using simplex, two-phase, dual simplex methods.
2. Solving the transportation problems using north-west corner rule, row-minimum, matrix-minimum.
3. Solving assignment problem using Hungarian method.
4. To find the critical path for the given PERT and CPM network.

### B. NETWORKS LABORATORY

1. Working with Java Scripts.
2. Creating ActiveX Controls.
3. OLE Server.
4. OLE Container
5. Working with URL Monikers.
6. Creating an ISAPI Extension
7. Creating an ISAPI Filter.
8. Building IIS Application
9. Data-Driven DHTML Application.
10. ActiveX Documents.



# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

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**4 0 0**

## **UNIT I INTRODUCTION 12**

Artificial Intelligence Definition – Importance of Artificial Intelligence – Knowledge based Systems – Knowledge Representation – State space search – Production systems – Artificial Intelligence Programming Language – PROLOG – Heuristic search - Depth First Breadth first – Hill climbing – 4<sup>th</sup> algorithms – Game Playing.

## **UNIT II KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION 12**

Propositional Logic – Clause form – Predicate logic – Resolution – Inference Rules – Unification – Semantic networks – frames – conceptual dependency – Scripts – Representing Knowledge using rules.

## **UNIT III SYMBOLIC REASONING AND UNCERTAINTY 12**

Non monotonic Reasoning – Truth maintenance systems – closed world assumption – modal and temporal Logics – Bayes Theorem - certainty factors – Baycsian networks – Dempster – Shafer Theory – Fuzzy logic.

## **UNIT IV NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING AND DISTRIBUTED ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE 12**

Overview of Linguistics – grammars and Languages – Basic parsing techniques – semantic Analysis and representation structures – Natural language generation – natural language systems – Distributed Reasoning systems – Intelligent agents.

## **UNIT V EXPERT SYSTEMS 12**

Architecture – Non production systems Architectures – Knowledge acquisition and validation – Knowledge system building tools – Types of Learning – General Learning model – Learning by induction – Generalization and specialization – Inductive bias – Explanation based Learning.

**Total : 60**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Dan W. Patterson, “Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems”, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 2001.
2. Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight, “Artificial Intelligence” Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi, 2001.

### **REFERENCE**

1. George F Luger, “Artificial Intelligence, structures and strategies for complex problem solving”, Pearson Education Delhi, 2001.

# INTERNET PROGRAMMING

**L T P**  
**3 1 0**

## **UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Java Features – comparison of Java with C and C++ - Java and Internet – Java Environment – Java Program structure – Java Tokens – Implementing a Java Program – Java Virtual Machine – Constants – Variables – Data Types – Scope of Variables – Type casting – Operators and expressions – Decision Making, Branching and Looping.

## **UNIT II CLASSES AND ARRAYS 9**

Defining a class – Constructors – Methods – overloading – static Members – Nesting of Methods – Overriding methods – Final Classes – Abstract Class – Visibility control – Arrays – creating an array – Two Dimensional arrays – Strings – String Arrays – String Methods – String Buffer Class – Vectors – Wrapper Classes.

## **UNIT III INHERITANCE, INTERFACES AND PACKAGES 9**

Defining a subclass – Subclass constructor – Multilevel inheritance – Hierarchical Inheritance – Defining Interfaces – Extending Interfaces – Implementing Interfaces – Java APF Packages – creating a package – Accessing and Using a package – Adding a class to a package – Hiding Classes.

## **UNIT IV MULTITHREADING EXCEPTION HANDLING AND FILES CREATING THREADS 9**

Extending the Thread class – Thread Life cycle – Thread Exception – Thread priority – Synchronization – Runnable Interface – Exceptions – Throwing own Exceptions – Concepts of streams – stream classes – Byte Stream Classes – Character stream Classes – Using Streams – Using file Class –Other Stream Classes.

## **UNIT V APPLLET PROGRAMMING 9**

Difference between Application and Applets – Applet Life cycle – creating an Executable Applet – Designing a Web Page – Adding Applet to HTML File – Passing Parameters to Applets.

**L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. E. Balagurusamy, “Programming with Java – A primer”, Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, Delhi, 2002.

### **REFERENCE**

1. Herbert Schildt, “The complete Reference – Java 2”, Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, Delhi, 2002.



## CASE TOOLS AND UML LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Familiarization of features of any one of the standard UML case tool.
2. Capturing key functional requirements as Use cases and class diagram for online ticket / hotel reservation systems, student information system, sales and marketing system, banking system and inventory tracking system.
3. Interacting diagrams, state chart diagrams etc for systems in 2.
4. Implementation using any one of object oriented languages like Java, C++ for systems in 2.
5. Component diagrams, deployment diagrams for system in 2.
6. Unit test case, integration test case for systems in 2.

## **INTERNET PROGRAMMING LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

(2 Experiments under each of the following)

1. Client side / Server side scripting programs for the Web Pages.
2. Experiments with Active / JAVA server pages.
3. Socket Programming.
4. JAVA Servlets
5. On-line Transactions – Database connectivity

# SOFTWARE TESTING

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## UNIT I 12

Assessing Software Testing Capabilities and Staff competencies – Staff – Roles-Defects – Business Perspective – Quality of Test Process and Testers – Summary.

Building a Software Testing Environment – Building a Software Testing Strategy – Strategic Risks – Economics – Problems – Economics of System Development Life Cycle Testing – Organizational Issue – Policy – Structured Approach – Strategy – Methodology – Status – Summary.

## UNIT II 12

Establishing a Software Testing Methodology – Defects – Reduce the Cost – Verification and Validation – Functional and Structural – Workbench Concept – Considerations in Developing Testing Methodologies – Tactics Checklist – Summary.

Determining Software Testing Techniques – Tool Selection Process – Selecting Techniques / Tools – Structured System Testing Techniques.

## UNIT III 12

Functional System Testing Techniques – Unit Testing Techniques – Functional Testing and Analysis – Functional Testing – Test Factor / Test Technique Matrix – Summary Selecting and Installing Software Testing Tools – Testing Tools – Selecting and Using the Tools – Managers – Summary.

## UNIT IV 12

The Eleven-Step Testing Process Overview – Cost of Computer Testing – Life Cycle Testing-concept – Verification and Validation – Introducing the Eleven-Step Process – Workbench requirement Skills – Summary.

Assess Project Management Development Estimate and Status – Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Develop Test Plan - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Requirement Phase Testing -Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Design Phase Testing - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Program Phase Testing - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Execute Test and Record Results - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Acceptance Test - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Report Test Results - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Testing Software Installation - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Test Software Changes - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Evaluate Test Effectiveness - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench.

## **UNIT V**

**12**

Testing Specialized Systems and Application – Client / Server Systems - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Rapid Application Development - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Adequacy of System Documentation - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Web Based Systems - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Off-the Shelf Software - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Multi platform Environment - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Security - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench – Data Warehouse - Overview – Objective – Concerns – Workbench.

**Total: 60**

## **TEXTBOOK**

1. William E.Perry, “Effective Methods for Software Testing”, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2000.

## **REFERENCE**

1. P.C. Jorgensen, “Software Testing A craft Man’s Approach”, CRC Press, 1999.

## MODELLING AND SIMULATION

	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>UNIT I INTRODUCTION</b>			<b>9</b>
Advantages and Disadvantages, Systems - Components of a system - Types of System -Model of a System - Simulation examples.			
<b>UNIT II MODELS IN SIMULATION</b>			<b>9</b>
Statistical Models – Distrete Distributions – Continuous Distributions – Empirical Distributions, Poisson Process, Queueing models – characteristics, Queueing notations, Simulation Techniques, Monte – Carlo Simulation.			
<b>UNIT III RANDOM NUMBERS</b>			<b>9</b>
Properties of Random numbers, generation of random numbers, Techniques for generating random numbers, tests for random numbers, $\psi^2$ test, Runs test, Poker test, Kolmogrov Simrnov test, Random – Variate generation – Inverse transform method, Exponential Random Variates, uniform random variates, Poisson Random variates, Binomial Random Variates, Normal Random Variates.			
<b>UNIT IV SIMULATION LANGUAGES</b>			<b>9</b>
Comparison and selection of simulation languages, study of any one simulation language (Simulation using C++, GPSS, Arena).			
<b>UNIT V ANALYSIS OF SIMULATION DATA</b>			<b>9</b>
Input Modeling – Data Collection, identifying distribution with data, parameter estimation, Goodness-Fit test, selecting input models without data, Multivariate and Time series input models. Verification and Validation of Input Models – Model Building, Verification and Validation. Output Analysis for a Single system - Types of Simulation and Model Stochastic Nature of output Data.			

**L: 45 T : 15 Total : 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Jerry Banks, John S. Carson, Barry L. Nelson, David M.Nicol, Discrete – Event System Simulation Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 2002.

### REFERENCES

1. Geoffrey Gordon, System Simulation, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 2002
2. Shannon, System Simulation, The art and Science, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 1975.
3. J. Sehriber, Simulation using GPSS-Thomas John Wiley, Singapore, 1991.

# VISUAL PROGRAMMING

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**3 1 0**

## **UNIT I** **9**

Introduction to Windows Programming – Event Driven Programming – Data Types – Resources – Window Message – Device Context – Document Interfaces – Dynamic Linking Libraries – Software Development Kit (SDK) Tools – Context Help.

## **UNIT II** **9**

Visual Basic Programming – Forum Design – VBX Controls – Properties – Event Procedures – Menus and Toolbars – Using Dialog Boxes – Working with Control Arrays – Active X Controls – Multiple Documents Interface (MDI) – File System Controls – Data Control – Database Applications.

## **UNIT III** **9**

Visual C++ Programming – Frame Work Classes – VC++ Components – Resources – Event Handling – Message Dispatch System – Model and Modeless Dialogs – Important VBX Controls – Document view Architecture – Serialization – Multiple Document Interface – Splitter Windows – Coordination Between Controls.

## **UNIT IV** **9**

Database Connectivity – Min Database Applications – Embedding Controls in View – Creating user defined DLL's – Dialog Based Applications – Dynamic Data Transfer Functions – Data Base Management with ODBC – Communicating with other applications – Object Linking and Embedding.

## **UNIT V** **9**

Basics of GUI Design – Visual Interface Design – File System – Storage and Retrieval System – Simultaneous Multi Platform Development.

**L : 45 T : 15 Total 60**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Petzold, "Windows Programming", Microsoft Press, 1995.
2. Marion Cottingham, "Visual Basic", Peachpit Press, 1999.
3. Kate Gregory, "Using Visual C++", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. 199.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Pappas and Murray, "Visual C++ : The Complete Reference", Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.
2. Brian Siler and Jeff Spotts, "Using Visual Basic 6", Prentice Hall India, 2002.

## **OBJECT ORIENTED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**UNIT I** **12**

System Development as industrial process – System life cycle – Object Orientations - Object Oriented System Development – Object Oriented Programming.

**UNIT II** **12**

Architecture – Model building – Model architecture – requirements model – analysis model – Design Model – Implementation Model – Test Model.

**UNIT III** **12**

Analysis – Requirements Model – Analysis Model.

**UNIT IV** **12**

Construction – Design Model – Block Design – Working with construction.

**UNIT V** **12**

Real Time Specialization – Classification – Analysis – Construction – Testing – Verification – Data specialization – ODBMS – Components Definition – Use – Management – Testing unit testing – integration testing – system testing – process.

**Total : 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Ivar Jacobson, “Object –Oriented Software Engineering”, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.

### **REFERENCE**

1. Roger S. Pressman, “Software Engineering”, Fifth Edition, McGraw-Hill Internal Edition, Singapore, 2001.

## **VISUAL PROGRAMMING LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Building Simple Applications.
2. Working with Intrinsic Control and ActiveX Controls.
3. Application with multiple forms.
4. Application with Dialogs.
5. Application with Menus.
6. Application with Data Controls.
7. Application using Common Dialogs.
8. Drag and Drop Events.
9. Database Management.
10. Creating ActiveX Controls.

## **SOFTWARE LABORATORY I**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Preparation of Project Management Plan.
2. Using any of the CASE tools, Practice requirement analysis and specification for different firms.
3. Case study of cost estimation models.
4. Practice object oriented design principles for implementation.
5. Practice function oriented design.
6. Practice creating software documentation for all the phases of software development life cycle with respect to any real time application.
7. Simulate a tools for path testing principles.
8. Simulate a tools for testing based on control structures.
9. Simulate a tools that reflects black box testing concepts

## SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

### **UNIT I** **12**

Introduction to software quality – Software modeling – Scope of the software quality program – Establishing quality goals – Purpose, quality of goals – SQA planning software – Productivity and documentation.

### **UNIT II** **12**

Software quality assurance plan – Purpose and Scope, Software quality assurance management – Organization – Quality tasks – Responsibilities – Documentation.

### **UNIT III** **12**

Standards, Practices, Conventions and Metrics, Reviews and Audits – Management, Technical review – Software inspection process – Walk through process – Audit process – Test processes – ISO, cmm compatibility – Problem reporting and corrective action.

### **UNIT IV** **12**

Tools, Techniques and methodologies, Code control, Media control, Supplier control, Records collection, Maintenance and retention, Training and risk management.

### **UNIT V** **12**

ISO 9000 model, cmm model, Comparisons, ISO 9000 weaknesses, cmm weaknesses, SPICE – Software process improvement and capability determination.

**Total : 60**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Mordechai Ben – Meachem and Garry S.Marliss, “Software Quality – Producing Practical, Consistent Software”, International Thompson Computer Press, 1997.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Watt. S. Humphrey, “Managing Software Process”, Addison – Wesley, 1998.
2. Philip.B.Crosby, “Quality is Free : The Art of making quality certain”, Mass Market, 1992.

## MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS

L	T	P
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### UNIT I 12

Overview – Multimedia and Personalized computing – emerging applications – convergence of computers. Communication and entertainment products – perspective and challenges – Architecture and issues for distributed multimedia systems – synchronization and QOS – Standards and framework.

### UNIT II 12

Digital Audio representation and processing – representation, Transmission and processing of saved – audio signal processing – digital music making – Brief survey of speech recognition and generation Video Technology – raster scanning – colour fundamentals and Video performance measurements – Artifacts – Video equipment – TV standards.

### UNIT III 12

Digital Video and image compression – introduction – video compression techniques – JPEG – H.261 – MPEG – DVI Technology – Time Based media representation and delivery – models of time – Time and multimedia requirements – support.

### UNIT IV 12

O.S. support for continuous media applications – limitations in workstation O.S. – New OS support – experiments using real time mach – middle ware system services architecture – media stream protocol.

### UNIT V 12

Multimedia Devices, Presentations services and the user interface – multimedia services and window system, client, device control – Tool kits – Multimedia file systems and information models – File system support – data models – multimedia presentation and authoring – current state of the industry – Design paradigms and user interfaces.

**Total: 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. John F. Koegel Bufend , “Multimedia systems”, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002

### REFERENCES

1. Vaughan. T, “Multimedia making it work”, Fifth edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2001.
2. K.R. Rao, Zoron S. Bojkovil, Dragarad A. Milovanovic, “Multimedia Communication Systems”, Printice Hall, India, Pvt. Ltd., 2002.

## WEB TECHNOLOGY

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### UNIT I

12

Internetworking concepts – Devices – Repeaters – Bridges – Routers – Gateways – Internet topology Internal Architecture of an ISP – IP Address – Basics of TCP – Features of TECP – UDP – DNS – Email – FTP – HTTP – TELNET.

### UNIT II

12

Electronic commerce and Web technology – Aspects – Types – E-procurement models – Solutions – Supply chain management – Customer Relationship Management – Features Required for enabling e-commerce – Web page – Tiers – Concepts of a Tier – Static Web pages – Dynamic Web pages – DHTML – CGI – Basics of ASP technology – Active Web pages.

### UNIT III

12

User Sessions, Transaction Management and Security issues – Sessions and session Management – Maintaining state information – Transaction Processing monitors – object Request Brokers – Component transaction – monitor – Enterprise Java Beans – Security – Basic concepts – cryptography – Digital signature – Digital certificates – Security Socket Layer (SSL) – Credit card Processing Models – Secure Electronic Transaction – 3D Secure Protocol – Electronic money.

### UNIT IV

12

Electronic Data Interchange, XML and WAP – Overview of EDI – Data Exchange Standards – EDI Architecture – EDI and the Internet – Basics of XML – XML Parsers – Need for a standard – Limitations of Mobile Devices – WAP Architecture – WAP stack.

### UNIT V

12

Online Applications and Emerging technologies - Online Shopping – Online databases – Monitoring user events – Need for .NET - Overview of .NET Framework – Web services.

**Total : 60**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Achyat.S.Godbole and Atul Kahate, “Web Technologies”, Tata McGraw Hill, Delhi, 2003.

### REFERENCES

1. Ellote Rusty Harold, “Java Network Programming”, O’Reilly Publications, 1997.
2. Jason Hunter, William Crawford, “Java Servlet Programming”, O’Reilly Publications, 1998.

## SOFTWARE LABORATORY II

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Simulate a process maturity model for a function ie., test the function at various loads.
2. Implement some of the software quality assurance factors.
3. Practice software configuration management principles.
4. Implement a tool for data gathering.
5. Develop a tool for process analysis and modelling.
6. Simulate a model that takes care of personnel training in software industry.
7. Implement a capability maturity model for any of the software firm.
8. Simulate the defect prevent model.
9. Case Study – Software standards for different phases of software development life cycle.

## MULTIMEDIA LABORATORY

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

1. Use of Authoring Tools (Eg. Macromedia Tool).
2. Basic HTML programming.
3. Web page design.

## **SOFTWARE METRICS**

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**UNIT I      MEASUREMENT THEORY      12**

Fundamentals of measurement – Measurements in Software Engineering – Scope of Software metrics – Measurement theory – Goal based framework – Software measurement validation.

**UNIT II      DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS      12**

Empirical investigation – Planning experiments – Software metrics data collection – Analysis methods – Statistical methods.

**UNIT III      PRODUCT METRICS      12**

Measurement of internal product attributes – Size and structure – External product attributes – Measurement of quality.

**UNIT IV      QUALITY METRICS      12**

Software quality metrics – Product quality – Process quality – Metrics for software maintenance – Case studies of Metrics Program – Motorola – HP and IBM.

**UNIT V      MANAGEMENT METRICS      12**

Quality management models – Rayleigh Model – Problem Tracking report (PTR) model – Reliability growth model – Model evaluation – Orthogonal defect classification.

**Total : 60**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Normal. E – Fentor Shari Lawrence Pfllegar, “Software Metrics”, International Thomson Computer Press, 1997.
2. Fenter Norman, E., “Software Metrics ; A Rigorous approach”, Chapmen & Hall, London, 1991.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Stephen H.Kin, “Metric and Models in Software Quality Engineering”, Addison Wesley 1995.
2. William. A. Florac and Aretitor D Carletow, “ Measuring Software Process”, Addison – Wesley, 1995.

# SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT

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## UNIT I 12

Introduction – Product Life – Project life cycle models - water fall model – Prototyping model – RAD model – Spiral Model – Process Models – Matrics.

## UNIT II 12

Software Configuration Management – Definitions and terminology – processes and activities – Configuration audit – Matrics – Software Quality assurance – definitions – quality control and assurance – SQA Tools – Organisation of Structures - Risk Management – Risk Identification, quantification Monitoring – Mitigation.

## UNIT III 12

Project initiation – Project Planning and tracking – what, cost, when and how – organisational processes – assigning resources – project tracking – project closure – when and how.

## UNIT IV 12

Software requirements gathering – steps to be followed – skills sets required – challenges – matrics – Estimation 3 phases of estimation – formal models for size estimation – translating size estimate to effort schedule estimate, matrics – Design and Development phases – reusability, Technology choices, Standards, Portability user interface – testability – diaganosability etc.

## UNIT V 12

Project Management in testing phase – in the maintenance phase – Impact on internet on project Management.

**Total : 60**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Gopaldaswamy Ramesh, “Managing Globle Software Projects” Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2002

## REFERENCE

1. Bob Hughes and Mike Cotterell “Software Project Management”2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2002.

## NETWORK SECURITY

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### UNIT I

12

Introduction – Primer on a Networking – Active and Passive Attacks – Layers and Cryptography – authorization – Viruses, worms. The Multi level Model of Security – Cryptography – Breaking an Encryption Scheme – Types of Cryptographic functions – secret key Cryptography – Public key Cryptography – Hash algorithms.

Secret key cryptography – Data encryption standard – International Data Encryption Algorithm (IDEA) Modes 4 Operations – Encrypting a Large message – Electronic code book, cipher block chaining, OFB, CFB, CTR – Generating MACs – Multiple Encryption DES.

### UNIT II

12

Introduction to public key algorithms – Model of arithmetic – Modular addition, Multiplication, Exponentiation. RSA – RSA Algorithm – RSA Security – Efficiency of RSA – Public Key cryptography Standard (PKCS) - Digital Signature Standard – DSS Algorithm – Working of Verification procedure – Security and DSS – DSS controversy – Zero Knowledge proof systems.

### UNIT III

12

Authentication – Overview of authentication systems – password based authentication – Add nets based authentication – cryptographic authentication protocols – who is seeing authenticate – passwords as cryptographic keys – Eaves dropping and server database reading – Trusted intermediaries – Session key establishment.

Authentication of people – passwords – online – off line password of using – Eavesdropping – passwords and careless users – Initial Password distribution – Authentication tokens.

### UNIT IV

12

Standards and IP security – Introduction to Kerberos – Tickets and Ticket granting tickets. Configuration - logging into the network – replicated KDCs.

Overview of IP security – security associations – security association database - security policy database, AH and ESP – Tunnel Transport mode why protect - IP Header IPV4 and IPV6, NAT, Firewalls, IPV4, IPV6 Authentication Header – ESP - reason for having Authentication Header.

### UNIT V

12

Network Security Application – Email Security – distribution lists – store and forward – security services for email – establishing keys privacy – authentication of the source – message Integrity – Non-Repudiation – Proof of submission – Proof of delivery. Message flow confidentially – Anonymity – Names and Addresses.

Firewalls – packet filters – application level gateway – encrypted tunnels – comparisons why firewalls don't work – denial of service attacks. Web security – Introduction – URLs/URIs – HTTP – HTTP digest authentication. Cookies – other web security problems.

**Total : 60**

## **TEXT BOOK**

1. Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman and Mike Speciner “Network Security : Private Communication in a Public Work”, Second Edition, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.

## **REFERENCES**

1. William Stallings, “Network Security : Essentials Applications and Standards”, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.
2. Hans, “Information and Communication Security”, Springer Verlag, 1998.
3. Derek Atkins, “Internet Security”, Tech media, 1998.



## SOFTWARE LABORATORY III

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1. Implement all the phases of software developments life cycle using any of the commercially.
2. Implement reusability features.
3. Design and develop application object oriented models.
4. Practice component object model.
5. Implement a tool for knowledge based software engineering.
6. Practice the concepts and principles of data engineering.
7. Develop a tool that implements reverse engineering.
8. Practice the reengineering concepts and principles.

**PROJECT WORK**

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# LIST OF ELECTIVES

## SOFTWARE REUSE

	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>UNIT I INTRODUCTION</b>			<b>9</b>
Organizing Reuse – Introduction – Motivation for Reuse – Reuse driven organizations – Managing a reuse project – the characteristics of reuse of projects – Roles in reuse projects – Adopting a project to reuse – Reuse tools.			
<b>UNIT II REUSE METRICS</b>			<b>9</b>
Managing a repository – The REBOOT component model – Classification – Configuration management of the repository – Managing the repository – Computer supported cooperative working – Process metrics for reuse – Product metrics – Cost estimation – Forming a reuse strategy – Assessing reuse maturity.			
<b>UNIT III REUSABLE COMPONENTS</b>			<b>9</b>
Practicing reuse – Generic reuse development process – Develop for reuse – Develop with reuse – Testing reusable components – Object oriented components – Technique and life cycles – Object oriented development for reuse – Architectural design for reuse – Detailed design for reuse – Implementation for reuse – Verification, test and validation.			
<b>UNIT IV REUSE PHASES</b>			<b>9</b>
Development with reuse – with reuse specific activities – Common reuse processes – Phases of development with reuse – Impact of reuse on development cycle.			
<b>UNIT V CLEAN ROOM SOFTWARE ENGINEERING</b>			<b>9</b>
Re-engineering for reuse – Methodology – Retrieving objects in non-object oriented code – Measurements – Tools support for reengineering - Over view of clean room software engineering – Phases in clean room method – Box structures algorithms – Adapting the box structures.			

**Total : 45**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Even-Andre'Karisson, "Software Reuse – A Holistic Approach, John Wiley and Sons, 1996.
2. Karma McClure, "Software Reuse Techniques – Additional reuse to the systems development", Prentice Hall, 1997.

### REFERENCES

1. Ivar Jacobson, Martin Griss and Patrick Johnson, "Software Reuse ; Architecture, Process and Organization for business success", ACM press / Addison Wesley, New York, 1997.

## SOFTWARE COMMUNICATION AND DOCUMENTATION

**L T P**  
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### **UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS 9**

Importance of communication and documentation ; Different types of communications ; Spoken communication ; written communication ; Different types of documentation.

### **UNIT II SPOKEN INDIVIDUAL SPOKEN COMMUNICATION 9**

Elements of good individual communication – getting over nervousness – organizing one self – characteristics of effective communication – augmenting spoken words by actions and other means – other aspects of spoken communication like speeches; presentation; use of visual aids.

### **UNIT III GROUP COMMUNICATION 9**

Meeting – Effective participation – effective management of meetings – preparing minutes – “Virtual” meetings – audio conference – video conference – use of collaboration tools.

### **UNIT IV DIFFERENT TYPES OF WRITTEN COMMUNICATION 9**

Principles of effective written communication – differences between written communication and spoken communication – resume writing – email; effective email techniques – proposals – contracts – user guides – external technical documentation for software – internal software technical documentation – users guides – letters and different types of letters – legal issue.

### **UNIT V TECHNOLOGY AND STANDARDS 9**

Use of various tools and technologies – need for standardization – role of processes and standards in documentation – on-line help – Impact of internet on documentation – common challenges in the harnessing of technology ; course summary.

**Total : 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Huckin, et al, Technical Writing and Professional Communication, McGraw Hill, 1991.
2. Ron Ludlow and Fergus Panton, The Essence of Effective Communication, PHI (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1995.

### **REFERENCES**

1. W.R. Gordin and Edward W. Mammen : The Art of Speaking Made Simple, Rupa & Co.,1982.
2. Sushil Bahl : Business Communication Today, Response Books, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Eyre, Effective Communication Made Simple, W.H. Allen, London, 1979.
4. Gloria Wilson and Garry Bitter, Learning Media Design (Text and CD Rom), PHI (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.
5. Simmon Collin – Multimedia Made Simple Asian Books (P) New Delhi, 1996.
6. Bennet – Illustrated World of DTP Dreamland Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

# USER INTERFACE DESIGN

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## UNIT I 9

Introduction – A taxonomy of software design – Goal Directed design – User’s Goal – The essence of user interface design. The three models – manifest model – visual interface design – visual processing – visual patterns – restricting the vocabulary – canonical vocabulary and domain knowledge.

Form – Idioms and affordances – history of rectangles on the screen – windows with a small w – lord of the files – storage and retrieval systems – choosing platforms.

## UNIT II 9

Behavior of Presentation – orchestration and flow – Techniques for inducing and maintaining flow – characteristic of good user interfaces – postures and types – states of windows – different types of tasks – idiocy – The weapon of Interface Design – task coherence.

## UNIT III 9

The Interaction – pointing and clicking – mouse operations – Selection – object verb – concrete and discrete data – insertion and replacement – mutual exclusion – additive and group selection – visual indications. Direct manipulation manipulating Gizmos – repositioning – resizing and reshaping – arrowing – direct – manipulation visual feedback – drag and drop.

## UNIT IV 9

Cast effects – menus meaning – menus and dialog boxes – dialog box etiquette – toolbars – Gizmos – Types of Gizmos – Entry and display Gizmos – New Gizmos.

## UNIT V 9

Protecting user – eliminating dialog and error boxes – managing exceptions – alerts – audible feedback – undo – troubles – redo – special undo functions. Command vectors – installation – configuration – personalization.

**Total: 45**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Alan Cooper, “The Essentials of User Interface Design”, IDG Books, 1995.
2. Ben Schneider Man, “Designing the User Interface”, Addition Wesley, 2000.

### REFERENCES

1. Jacob Nielson, “Usability Engineering”, Academic Press, 1993.
2. Alan Dix et al, Human, “Computer Interaction”, Prentice Hall, 1993.

## PERSONAL SOFTWARE PROCESS AND TEAM SOFTWARE PROCESS

**L T P**  
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### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Software Engineering – Time management – Tracking Time – Period and Product Planning – Product Planning – Product size – Managing you time – Managing Commitments – Managing schedules.

### **UNIT II PLANNING 9**

The project plan – The software development process – Defects – Finding defects – The code review checklist – Design defects – Product quality – Process quality.

### **UNIT III TSP STRATEGY 9**

Team software process overview – The logic of the team software process – Launching a team project – The development strategy – The development plan – Defining the requirements.

### **UNIT IV PRODUCT IMPLEMENTATION 9**

Designing with teams – Product implementation – Integration and system testing – The postmortem.

### **UNIT V TEAM MANAGEMENT 9**

The team leader role – Development manager role – The planning manager role – The quality – Process manager role – The support manager role.

**Total: 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Watt S Humphrey, “Introduction of Personal Software Process”, Addison Wesley, 2000.
2. Watt S Humphrey, “Introduction to team software process”, Addison Wesley, 2000.



# REAL TIME SYSTEMS

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## UNIT I

9

Introduction – Characterizing real time system and task performance measures real time systems – Estimating program run time – Task assignment and schedule classical Uni. – processor scheduling algorithm, Uni-processor scheduling of IRTS task, Task assignment, mode changes.

## UNIT II

9

Programming Languages and tools – Desired Language characteristics, Data type control structures, facilitating hierarchical decomposition packages, Run time error handling, Overloading and generics, Multitasking, Low level programming, Task Scheduling, Time specification Programming, Environmental, Run time supports.

## UNIT III

9

Real Time databases – basic definition, Real time Vs General purpose Database, main memory database, Transaction priorities, Transaction aborts concurrency control issues, Disk scheduling algorithms, Improving predictability, maintaining serialization consistency, Databases for hand real time systems.

## UNIT IV

9

Real time communication – Introduction, Network topologies, Protocols, Fault tolerance – introduction, Fault Types, Fault detection, Fault and error containment, Redundancy, Data diversity, Reversal checks, Integrated failure handling.

## UNIT V

9

Reliability evaluation techniques – Obtaining parameter values, Reliability models for hardware redundancy, Software error models, tasking time into account.

Clock synchronization : Clocks, A non-fault tolerant synchronization algorithms, impact of faults, fault tolerance synchronization hardware, synchronization in software.

**Total: 45**

## TEXT BOOK

1. C.M.Krishna and Kang G.Shin, “Real Time Systems”, McGraw Hill International Edition.

## REFERENCES

1. Stuart Bennett, “ Real Time Computer Control, An Introduction”, Prentice Hall Internation Edition, 1988.
2. Peter D.Lawrence, “Real Time Micro-Computer System Design, An Introduction”, Konrad Manch, McGraw Hill, 1988.
3. S.T.Allworth and R.N.Zobel, “Introduction to Real Time Software Design”, Macmillan Education, Second edition, 1987.

## COMPONENT BASED DEVELOPMENT

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### UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

What is CBD? – Industrialization of software development, CBD drivers and benefits, technology evolution, components and network computing.

### UNIT II FUNDAMENTALS 9

Basic concepts of CBD Scenarios for CBD, evolution or revolution?, build, find and use components and objects.

### UNIT III MODELS 9

Basic concepts of object models Components and interfaces, working with interfaces, component and interface modeling, specification models, domain modeling, describing classes, patterns and frameworks.

### UNIT IV USING CBD 9

Categorizing & deploying components, CORBA, DCOM.

### UNIT V FRAMEWORKS 9

Class libraries, encapsulated components, software frameworks, pre-built applications.

**Total: 45**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Clemens Szyperski, Component Software – Beyond object – oriented programming, Addison – Wesley, 1998.

### REFERENCES

1. Kuth Short, Component Based Development and Object Modeling, Sterling Software, 1997.
2. Robert ortalì and Dam Harkey, Client / Server Programming with Java and Corba, John Wiley & Sons, 1998.

## COMPILER DESIGN

L	T	P
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### UNIT I 9

Introduction to Compiling – Compilers – Analysis of the Source Program – The Phases of a Compiler – Cousins of a Compiler – The grouping of Phases – Compiler Construction Tools – Lexical Analysis – Role – Input Buffering – Specification of Tokens – Recognition – Finite Automata – Regular expression to an NFA.

### UNIT II 9

Syntax Analysis – Role – Context – Free Grammars – Writing a Grammar – Top down parsing – Bottom –up parsing – Operator precedence parsing.

### UNIT III 9

Run-Time environments – Source language issues – Storage organization – Storage – Allocation Strategies – Access to non local names – Parameter passing – Symbol Tables.

### UNIT IV 9

Intermediate Code Generation – Intermediate Languages – Declaration – Assignment Statements – Boolean Expression – Case Statements – Back Patching - Procedure Calls.

### UNIT V 9

Code Generation – Issues – Run-Time Storage Management – Basic blocks and flow graphs - Next – use information - A simple code generator – Register allocation and assignment. Code optimization – Introduction – The Principal Sources of Optimization – Optimization of basic blocks – Loops in Flow Graphs.

**Total : 45**

### TEXT BOOK

1. A.V.Aho, R.Sethi, J.D.Ullman, “Compilers – Principles, Techniques and Tools” Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.

### REFERENCES

1. Allen Holub.I, “Compiler Design in C” Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 2002.
2. D.M.Dhamdhare, “Systems Programming and Operating Systems”, Tata McGraw Hill Company, Delhi, 2002.

# MICROPROCESSORS

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## UNIT I 9

Introduction – Comparison of Micro Computers, Mini Computers and Large Computers – The 8085 microprocessor – Architecture – Example of an 8085 based Microcomputer – Memory Interfacing.

## UNIT II 9

The 8085 Programming Model – Instruction Classification – Formats – Instruction Set – Assembly Language Programming – Example Programs.

## UNIT III 9

Interfacing Input/Output Devices. Interrupts – 8085 interrupts – Interrupt Controller – DMA Transfer – DMA Controller.

## UNIT IV 9

Programmable Interface Devices – 8255 DPI, 8279 Keyboard - Display Controller – Serial Input/Output and Data Communication – 8251 USART – 8253 Timer.

## UNIT V 9

Applications – ADC/DAC Interface – Traffic Light Controller – Interfacing Keyboard and Server – Segment Displays – Bidirectional Transfer between two microcomputers – Introduction to higher level processor and micro controllers.

**Total: 45**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Ramesh S.Gaonkar, “Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Applications with the 8085”, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Penram International Publishing (India) Pvt. Ltd., 1999.

## REFERENCES

1. Douglas V. Hall “Microprocessors and Interfacing”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.
2. Gilmore, “Microprocessor – Principles & Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1997.

## NETWORK PROTOCOLS

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### UNIT I 9

Internet Protocol : Routing IP Datagrams – Error and Control Messages (ICMP),

Reliable Stream Transport Service (TCP) : TCP State Machine, Response to congestion – congestion, Tail Drop and TCP – Random Early Discard, Routing : Exterior Gateway Protocols and Autonomous Systems (BGP)

### UNIT II 9

Internet Multicasting – Mobile IP – Bootstrap And Auto configuration (BOOTP, DHCP).

### UNIT III 9

The Domain Name System (DNS) – Applications : Remote Login (TELNET, Rlogin) – File Transfer and Access (FTP, TFTP, NFS).

### UNIT IV 9

Applications : Electronic Mail (SMTP, POP, IMAP, MIME) – World Wide Web (HTTP) – Voice and Video over IP (RTP).

### UNIT V 9

Applications : Internet Management (SNMP) – Internet Security and Firewall Design (Ipsec) – The Future of TCP / IP (IPV6).

**Total : 45**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Douglas E.Comer, “Internetworking with TCP / IP – Principles, Protocols and Architectures, Fourth Edition, Prentice – Hall of India, Delhi, 2002.

### REFERENCES

1. Uyles Black, ‘Computer Networks – Protocols, Standards and Interfaces’, Second Edition, Prentice – Hall of India, Delhi, 2002.
2. Udupa, “Network Management System essentials”, McGraw Hill, 1999.

# WIRELESS TECHNOLOGY

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## UNIT I

**9**

Characteristics of the Wireless Medium – Introduction – Radio Propagation Mechanisms – Path Loss Modeling and Signal Coverage – Channel Measurement and Modeling Techniques – Simulation of the radio Channel – What is db.

Applied Wireless Transmission Techniques. Short distance Base Band – UWB Pulse – carrier modulated – Digital Cellular Transmissions – Spread spectrum Transmissions.

High speed modems for spread spectrum Technology coding Techniques for wireless Transmissions.

## UNIT II

**9**

Wireless Medium Access Alternatives – Fixed Assignment Access for Voice- Oriented Networks. Random access for data oriented Networks - Integration of Voice and Data Traffic.

Introduction to Wireless Networks – Wireless Network Topologies – Cellular Topology - Cell fundamentals - Capacity expansion techniques – Network Planning for CDMA Systems.

## UNIT III

**9**

Mobility Management – Radio Resources and Power Management – Security in Wireless Networks GSM and TDMA Technology - Introduction to GSM – Mechanisms to support a mobile environment – communications in the infrastructure.

## UNIT IV

**9**

CDMA technology – Reference Architecture – IMT 2000 - Mobile Data Networks – Data oriented CDPD Network – GPRS and Higher data rates - SMS in GSM – Mobile Application Protocols.

## UNIT V

**9**

IEEE 802.11 WLAN – Physical layer – MAC sub layer – MAC Management Sub layer - Adhoc Networking – IEEE 802.15 – Home RF – Bluetooth – Wireless Geo location – Wireless Geo location System Architecture.

**Total : 45**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Kaveh Pahlavan, Prashant Krishnamurthy “Principles of Wireless Networks”, Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.

## REFERENCES

1. Theodore S.Rappaport, “Wireless Communications : Principles and Practice”, Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.
2. William Stallings, “Wireless Communications and Networks”, Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.
3. Martyn Mallick, “Mobile and Wireless Design Essentials”, Wiley, 2003.
4. Kamilia Feher, “Wireless Digital Communications”, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi, 2002.

# CLIENT SERVER COMPUTING

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## UNIT I

**9**

Basic concepts of Client / Server – Upsizing Down sizing – Right sizing – Characteristics – File servers – Database servers – Transactions servers – Groupware servers – Object Client/Servers – Web Servers – Middleware.

Client / Server building blocks – Operating System services – Base services – External services – server scalability – Remote procedure calls – Multiservers.

## UNIT II

**9**

SQL Database servers – server architecture – Multithread architecture – Hybrid architecture – stored Procedures – Triggers – Rules – Client / Server Transaction Processing – Transaction models – Chained and nested transactions – Transaction processing monitors – Transaction Management Standards.

## UNIT III

**9**

Database Connectivity solutions : ODBC – The need for Database connectivity – Design overview of ODBC – Architecture – components – Applications – Driver Managers – Drivers – Data sources – ODBC 2.5 and ODBC 3.0.

## UNIT IV

**9**

Visual C++: The Windows Programming Model – GDI – resource based programming – DLL and OLE Applications – Visual C++ components – frame work / MFC class Library – basic event handling – SDI – Appwizard – ClassWizard – Model and Models dialogues – other controls – Examples.

## UNIT V

**9**

Multiple Document Interface – Data Management with Microsoft ODBC – OLE client – OLE server – Client / Server Data Exchange format – Dynamic Data Exchange.

**Total : 45**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Robert Orfali, Dan Harkey and Jerri Edwards, Essential Client / Server Survival Guide, John Wiley and sons Inc. 1998.
2. David J. Kruglinski, Inside Visual C++, Microsoft Press 1992.

## REFERENCES

1. Boar, B.H., Implementing Client / Server Computing ; A Strategic Perspectre, McGraw Hill, 1993.
2. Bouce Elbert, Client / Server Computing, Artech. Press, 1994.
3. Alex Berson, Client / Server Architecture, McGraw Hill, 1996.

## **ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

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### **UNIT I**

**9**

Introduction -Relational Database Concepts – Query Processing – Query Optimization – Transaction Concepts - Properties of Transactions – Serializability – Concurrency Control – Lock Based Protocols – Time Stamp Based Protocols – Recovery Systems – Log Based Recovery – Advanced Recovery Techniques.

### **UNIT II**

**9**

Distributed And Parallel Databases - Homogeneous and Hetrogeneous Databases – Distributed Data Storage – Distributed Transactions – Commit Protocols – Concurrency Control – Distributed Query Processing – Parallel Databases – I/O Parallelism – Inter Query and Intra Query Parallelism – Inter and Intera Operation Parallelism – Design of Parallel Systems.

### **UNIT III**

**9**

Object-Based Databases And XML - Object Oriented Databases – Complex Data Types – OO Data Model – OO Languages – Persistence – Object Relational Databases – Nested Relations – Inheritance – Reference Types – Querying with Complex Types – Functions and Procedures – XML – Structure of XML - Data XML Document Schema – Querying and Transformation – Application Program Interface – Storage of XML Data – XML applications.

### **UNIT IV**

**9**

Administration advanced Querying and retrieval - Performance Turing – performance Benchmarks – Decision support Systems – Data Analysis and OLAP – Data Mining – Data Warehousing – Information Retrieval Systems.

### **UNIT V**

**9**

Special Purpose Databases - Temporal Databases – Deductive Databases – Mobile Databases – Multimedia Databases – Spatial Databases – Active Databases.

**Total : 45**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F.Korth and S.Sudarshan, “Database System Concepts”, Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, “Database Management Systems”, McGraw Hill, 2000.
2. Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B.Navathe, “Fundamentals of Database Systems”, Pearson Education Delhi, 2002.

## **DATA MINING AND DATA WAREHOUSING**

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### **UNIT I DATA MINING – INTRODUCTION 9**

Data mining – introduction – information and production factor – Data mining Vs query tools – Data mining in marketing – Self learning computer systems – Concept learning – Data learning – Data mining and the data warehouses.

### **UNIT II KNOWLEDGE DISCOVERY PROCESS 9**

Knowledge discovery process – Data selection – Cleaning – Enrichment – Coding – Preliminary analysis of the data set using traditional query tools – Visualization techniques – OLAP tools – Decision trees – Association rules – Neural networks – Genetics algorithms – KDD (Knowledge Discover in Databases) environment.

### **UNIT III DATAWAREHOUSE – ARCHITECTURE 9**

Data warehouse architecture – System process – Process architecture – Design – Database schema – Partitioning strategy – Aggregations – Data marting – Meta data – System and data warehouse process managers.

### **UNIT IV HARDWARE AND OPERATIONAL DESIGN 9**

Hardware and operational design of data warehouse – Hardware architecture – Physical layout – Security – Backup and recovery – Service level agreement – Operating the data warehouse.

### **UNIT V PLANNING, TUNING AND TESTING 9**

Capacity planning – Tuning the data warehouse – Testing the data warehouse – Data warehouse features.

**Total : 45**

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Pieter Adriaans, Dolf Zantinge, “Data Mining”, Addison Wesley, 1996.
2. Sam Anahory, Dennis Murray, “Data Warehousing in the real world”, Addison Wesley, 1996.





# EXTREME PROGRAMMING

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## UNIT I

9

Introducing C# - Understanding .Net: The C# environment – Overview of C# - Literals, ariables and Data Types – Operators and Expressions.

## UNIT II

9

Decision Making, Branching and Looping – if, if...else, switch, ...? : operators, while, do, for, foreach and jump in loops, Methods in C# - declaring methods, the main method, invoking methods, nesting methods, method parameters, pass by value and pass by reference, output parameters, Variable argument lists – Overloading methods.

## UNIT III

9

Arrays – Creating an array, Variable size arrays, Array list class – Manipulating Strings – Structures, Nested Structures – Enumerations, Initialization, base types and type conversion.

## UNIT IV

9

Classes and Objects – Definition, Creating objects, Constructors and destructors, Nesting, Overloaded constructors, Inheritance and Polymorphism – classical, multilevel, hierarchical inheritances, Subclass, Subclass constructors, Overriding methods, Abstract Classes and Methods, Interfaces, Interfaces and Inheritance – Operator Overloading.

## UNIT V

9

Delegates – Declaration Methods, Initialization and Invocation, Multicast delegates, I/O operations – Console Input/Output, Formatting, Errors and Exceptions, Type of Errors – Exceptions – Exception for debugging.

**Total: 45**

## TEXT BOOK

1. E. Balagurusamy, Programming in C#, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2002.

## REFERENCES

1. Selvi, T. A Text book on C# : A Systematic approach to object oriented programming, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2003.
2. Lippman, C# Primer, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2002.
3. Liberty, J. Programming C#, Second Edition, O'Reilly & Associates Inc., California, 2002.
4. Albahari, B. Prayton, P. and Marill, B. C# Essentials, O'Reilly & Associates Inc., California, 2002.

# PARALLEL COMPUTING

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## UNIT I

9

Parallel Computer Models : Multiprocessors and Multi computers – Multi Vector and SIMD Computers - PRAM and VLSI models – Program and Network properties – Program Flow Mechanism – System Interconnection Architectures – Parallel processing Applications – speedup performance.

## UNIT II

9

Hardware Technologies : Processor and Memory Hierarchy : speed processor Technology – Super scalar and Vector Processors memory Hierarchy Technology – Virtual Memory Technology – Bus, shared Memory organization.

## UNIT III

9

Processor Development Techniques : Linear Pipeline Processors non-linear pipeline processors – Instruction pipeline Design : Introduction instruction phases, Mechanism for Instruction pipeline, dynamic instruction scheduling – Arithmetic pipeline design: Computer Arithmetic principles, Multifunctional Arithmetic pipelines – Super scalar and super pipeline design.

## UNIT IV

9

Parallel and Scalable Architectures : Multiprocessor system connection – Cache coherence and synchronization mechanisms : The cache Coherence problem, Snoopy Bus Protocols, Directory – based protocols – Message – passing mechanisms – multi vector multiprocessors compound vector processing – SIMD computer organizations – Principles multithreading – Fine-grain multi computers – Scalable and multithread architectures.

## UNIT V

9

Parallel Programming Software – Parallel programming models – parallel languages and compilers – dependence analysis of data arrays – code optimization and scheduling – parallel programming environments - multiprocessor UNIX design goals – master-slave and multithreaded UNIX multi computer UNIX extensions.

**Total : 45**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Kai Hwang and Faye A Briggs, “Computer Architecture Parallel Processing”, McGraw Hill, 1985.
2. Michel J Quinn, “Parallel Computer Theory and Practice”, McGraw Hill, 1994.

## REFERENCES

1. Kai Hwang, “Advanced Computer Architecture – Parallelism, Scalability, Programmability”, McGraw Hill, 1993.
2. Joel M. Crichlow, “An Introduction to distributed and parallel computing”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI, 1997.
3. Kogge P.M, “The architecture of pipelined computers”, McGraw Hill, 1981.
4. S.Lakshminarayanan, Sudharshan K. Dhall, “Analysis and design of Parallel algorithms”, McGraw Hill, 1990.



# SOFTWARE RELIABILITY

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## UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE RELIABILITY 9

Software Reliability Definitions - software disasters - Errors - faults - failures - different views of software reliability – software requirements specification - Causes of unreliability in software - Dependable systems: reliable, safe, secure, maintainable, and available - Software maintenance.

## UNIT II SOFTWARE RELIABILITY IMPROVEMENT 9

The phases of a Software Project - Monitoring the development process – The software life cycle models - software engineering - Structured Analysis and structured Design - Fault tolerance - Inspection - Software cost and schedule.

## UNIT III SOFTWARE QUALITY MANAGEMENT 9

Software quality modeling - Diverse approaches and sources of information - Fault avoidance, removal and tolerance - Process maturity levels (CMM) - Software quality assurance (SQA) - Monitoring the quality of software - Total quality management (TQA) - Measuring Software Reliability - The statistical approach - Software reliability metrics.

## UNIT IV SOFTWARE RELIABILITY TECHNIQUES AND TOOLS 9

Data Trends - Complete prediction Systems - overview of some software reliability models - The recalibration of the models - Analysis of model accuracy - Reliability growth models and trend analysis - Software Costs Models - Super models.

## UNIT V SOFTWARE RELIABILITY ENGINEERING PRACTICE 9

Testing and maintaining more reliable software –logical testing – functional testing – algorithm testing – regression testing - fault tree analysis – failure mode effects and critical analysis – reusability - case studies.

**Total : 45**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. J.D. Musa, A. Iannino and K.Okumoto, Software Reliability, Measurement, Prediction, Application, McGraw Hill, 1990.
2. J.D. Musa, Software Reliability Engineering, McGraw Hill, 1998.

### REFERENCES

1. Michael R. Lyer, Handbook of Software Reliability Engineering, McGraw Hill, 1995.
2. Xie, M., Software Reliability Modelling, World Scientific, London, 1991.

# IMAGE PROCESSING

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## UNIT I 9

Introduction – Problems and applications – Two dimensional systems and mathematical preliminaries Linear systems and shift invariance – Fourier transform – Properties – Fourier series – Matrix theory results – Block matrices and kronecker products.

## UNIT II 9

Image perception – light, luminance, brightness and contrast – MTF of visual systems – Monochrome vision models – Image fidelity criteria – color representation.

Digital image sampling and quantization – 2D sampling theory – Image reconstruction from samples, Band limited images, sampling theorem, Nuquist rate, Abasing and filled over frequencies – Image quantization – Optimum mean square quantizer.

## UNIT III 9

Image enhancement – point operations – contrast structuring, clipping and thresholding etc – Histogram modeling – Spairal operations – special averaging and low pass filtering, Directorial smoothing, median filtering, Replication, Linear interpolation, Magnification and interpolation (Zooming) – false color and pseudo color.

## UNIT IV 9

Image restoration – Image observation models – Inverse and wiener filtering – Least square filters – Image analysis – Edge detection – Boundary extraction – Boundary representation – Region representation – Image segmentation – Classification techniques – Image understandings.

## UNIT V 9

Image data compression – Pirel coding – PCM, Entrophy coding, Runlength, Bitplane extraction – Predictive techniques – Delta modulation line by line DCPM etc – Interface – Coding of two tone images.

**Total : 45**

## TEXT BOOK

1. Anil K.Jain – Fundamentals of digital image processing – Prentice Hall information and System Science series, 1989.

## REFERENCES

1. Pratt W.K., Digital Image Processing, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 1991.
2. Rosenfied A. and Kak, A.C. Digital picture processing, Vol. I & II, academic press 1982.
3. Nick Efford – Digital Image Processing a practical introduction using Java – Addison Wesley / Benjamin Cummings, 2000.

# COMPUTER VISION

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## UNIT I      DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING FUNDAMENTALS      8

Digital image representation – An image model – Digital image processing transforms – Overview of L-Transforms and Fourier Transforms.

## UNIT II      IMAGE PROCESSING AND SEGMENTATION      9

Image enhancement and image restoration – Histogram modification techniques – Image smoothing – Image sharpening – Algebraic approach to restoration – Constrained and unconstrained restorations – Image encoding – Image segmentation and description – Point and region dependent techniques.

## UNIT III      BOUNDARY DETECTION      5

Edge finding – Surface orientation – Optical flow – Design – Growing.

## UNIT IV      IMAGE REPRESENTATION      10

Texture – Texture as pattern recognition problem – Two and Three dimensional geometric structures – Boundary representations – Regions representation – Shape properties – Knowledge representation and use.

## UNIT V      MATCHING AND INFERENCE      8

Semantic nets – Matching – Inference – Computer reasoning – Production systems – Active knowledge – Goal achievement.

**Total : 45**

### TEXT BOOK

1. Rosenfeld A and Kak A.C., “Digital Picture Processing”, Academic Press, 1982.
2. Ballard B and Brown B, “Computer Vision”, Prentice Hall Inc., N.J., 1982.

### REFERENCES

1. Winston.P.H.(Ed.), “The Psychology of Computer Vision”, McGraw Hill, 1975.
2. Yoshiaki Shirai, “Three Dimensional Computer Visison”, Springer – Verlag, New York, 1987.

# PATTERN RECOGNITION

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## UNIT I INTRODUCTION 7

Pattern and feature – Training and learning in pattern recognition system – Pattern recognition approaches – Statistical pattern recognition – Syntactic pattern recognition – Neural pattern recognition – Reasoning driven pattern recognition – Discriminant functions – Linear and Fisher's discriminant functions.

## UNIT II STATISTICAL PATTERN RECOGNITION 10

Gaussian model – Supervised learning – Parametric estimation – Maximum likelihood estimation – Bayesian parameters estimation – Perceptron algorithm – LMSE algorithm – Problem with Bayes approach – Pattern classification by distance functions – Maximum distance pattern classifier.

## UNIT III CLUSTER ANALYSIS 8

Unsupervised learning – Clustering for unsupervised learning and classification – C- means algorithm – Hierarchical clustering procedure – Graph theoretic approach to pattern clustering – Validity of clustering solutions.

## UNIT IV SYNTACTIC PATTERN RECOGNITION 8

Elements of formal grammar – String generation as pattern description – Recognition of syntactic description – Parsing – Stochastic grammar and applications – Graph based structural representation.

## UNIT V FEATURE EXTENTION AND RECENT ADVANCES 12

Entropy minimization – Karhunen – Loeve transformation – Neural network structures for pattern recognition – Unsupervised learning – Self organizing networks – Fuzzy pattern classifiers – Genetic algorithms – Application to pattern recognition.

**Total: 45**

## **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Richard. E.G., Johnsonbaugh and Jost.S. “Pattern Recognition and Image Analysis”, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.
2. Duda R.O. and Hart P.E., “Pattern Classification and Scene Analysis”, Wiley, New York, 1973.
3. Morton Nadler and Eric Smith P.,”Pattern Recognition Engineering”, John Willey and Sons, New York, 1993.
4. Tou and Gonzalez R.,” Pattern Recognition Principles”, Addison Wesley, 1974.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Rober J. Schalkoff, “Pattern Recognition – Statistical, Structural and Neural Approaches”, John Wiley & Sons Inc, New York, 1992.
2. Melanie Mitchell, “An Introduction to Genetic Algorithms”, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 1988.

## **DESIGN PATTERNS**

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<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>9</b>
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History and origin of patterns – Pattern envy and ethics – Prototyping – Testing.

<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>DESIGN PATTERNS</b>	<b>9</b>
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Kinds of pattern – Quality and elements – Patterns and rules – Creativity and patterns.

<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>FRAMEWORKS</b>	<b>9</b>
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Algorithms and frameworks for patterns.

<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>CATALOGS</b>	<b>9</b>
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Patterns catalogs and writing patterns.

<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>ADVANCED PATTERNS</b>	<b>9</b>
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Anti-patterns – Case studies in UML and CORBA.

**Total : 45**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Eric Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, John Vlissides, Grady Booch, Design Patterns, Addison Wesley, 1995.
2. Craig Larman, Applying UML and Patterns Prentice Hall, 1998.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Thomas Mowbray and Raphael Malveaux, CORBA and Design Patterns, John Wiley, 1997.
2. William J Brown et al, Anti-Patterns: Refactoring Software, Architectures and Projects in Crisis, John Wiley, 1998.